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Iraq Index ***Tracking Variables Relevant to*** ***Reconstruction & Security in Post-Saddam Iraq***

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Updated November 19, 2003

U.S. TROOP FATALITIES^I

11/19/2003

Month	U.S. troop losses since May 1, 2003 ^I		
	Fatalities (all kinds)	Fatalities in hostile incidents	Fatalities in non-hostile incidents
May	40	9	31
June	29	15	14
July	47	35	12
August	36	14	22
September	26	13	13
October	43	33	10
November	63	60	3
Total as of Nov. 19	284 ²	179 ³	105 ⁴

U.S TROOP CASUALTIES SINCE THE START OF THE WAR

11/18/2003

Duration	Hostile wounded ⁵	Non-hostile wounded ⁶	Total wounded ⁷
Start of the war until November 19 ⁸	2041 ⁹	346 ¹⁰	2387 ¹¹

BRITISH TROOP FATALITIES^{II}

11/19/2003

Month	U.K. troop fatalities since May 1, 2003 ¹²
May	4
June	0
July	7
August	5
September	2
October	1
November	1
Total as of Nov. 19	20 ¹³

^I Up until May 1, 2003, Operation Iraqi Freedom caused 138 American troop fatalities. Of those, 114 were the result of hostile action, and 24 the result of non-hostile action. There were 22 American fatalities in April. Of those, 10 were the result of hostile action and 12 the result of non-hostile action.

^{II} Up until May 1, 2003, Operation Iraqi Freedom caused 33 British troop fatalities. Of those 33 fatalities, 6 occurred during the month of April.

NON-U.S. & U.K. COALITION FATALITIES^I

11/19/2003

Month	Fatalities
May	0
June	0
July	0
August	2 ^{II}
September	1 ^{III}
October	2 ^{IV}
As of November 19	17 ^V
Total	22

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES CASUALTY STATUS

11/10/2003

Duration	Total number of Iraqi security forces killed	Total number of Iraqi security forces wounded in action
June 1 to November 4	86 ¹⁴	153 ¹⁵

^IExcluding American and British troop fatalities, there were no coalition fatalities from the start of the war up until May 1. All such fatalities occurred after that date.

^{II}One Danish military fatality, August, and one Spanish military fatality, August 20.

^{III}Ukrainian military fatality, September 30.

^{IV}Two Spanish military fatalities, October 9, and October 26. The former fatality was a Spanish military attaché.

^VOne Polish military fatality, November 6, and 16 Italian military fatalities, November 12.

COALITION TROOP STRENGTH IN IRAQ

11/19/2003

Month	U.S. troops in Iraq			Other troops in Iraq (excluding U.S. & Iraqi forces)	Total international troop strength in Iraq
	Active	Reserve	Total		
May	~142,000 ¹⁶	~8,000 ¹⁷	150,000 ¹⁸	23,000 ¹⁹	173,000
June	~126,000 ²⁰	~24,000 ²¹	150,000 ²²	21,000 ²³	171,000
July	~124,000 ²⁴	~25,000 ²⁵	149,000 ²⁶	21,000 ²⁷	170,000
August	~114,000 ²⁸	~25,000 ²⁹	139,000 ³⁰	22,000 ³¹	161,000
September	~103,000 ³²	~29,000 ³³	132,000 ³⁴	23,000 ³⁵	155,000
October	~103,000 ³⁶	~30,000 ³⁷	133,000 ³⁸	24,000 ³⁹	157,000
November	N/A	N/A	131,000 ⁴⁰	25,000 ⁴¹	156,000

N/A= Not available

**DAILY ATTACKS ON U.S. TROOPS &
REWARD FOR ATTACKING U.S. TROOPS**

11/12/2003

Month	Typical number of daily attacks on U.S. troops nationwide	Reward for carrying out attacks on U.S. troops (\$) (attack/successful attack)
May	N/A	100/500 ⁴²
June	6 ⁴³	N/A
July	N/A	N/A
August	15 ⁴⁴	N/A
September	N/A	N/A
October	30-35 ⁴⁵	1,000-2,000/3,000-5,000 ⁴⁶
November	30 ⁴⁷	N/A

N/A= Not available

MONTHLY ATTACKS ON U.S. TROOPS IN ANBAR PROVINCE¹

11/18/2003

Month	Attacks on U.S. troops in Anbar Province
May	N/A
June	N/A
July	N/A
August	N/A
September	340 ⁴⁸
October	450
November	N/A

CIVILIANS KILLED BY U.S. TROOPS IN BAGHDAD

11/12/2003

Month	Civilians in Baghdad killed in questionable circumstances by U.S. troops⁴⁹
May	11
June	24
July	20 ⁵⁰
August	27 ⁵¹
September	12 ⁵²
October	N/A
November	N/A

N/A= Not available

¹ The capital of Anbar Province, Ramadi, is considered the nucleus of the anti-American armed resistance movement. Anbar province is located 80 miles north of Baghdad, and at the center of the Sunni Triangle.

BAATHIST LEADERS NEUTRALIZED

11/13/2003

Month	Iraqi 55 most wanted: Individuals still at large⁵³
April	40
May	28
June	23
July	19
August	16
September	15
October	15
November	15
Total	15 ⁵⁴

N/A= Not available

PRESENCE OF FOREIGN FIGHTERS IN IRAQ

11/12/2003

Month	Estimated presence of foreign fighters
October	1,000-3,000 ⁵⁵
November	N/A
Total	N/A

N/A=Not available

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES ON DUTY

11/07/2003

Month	Iraqi security forces on duty					
	Police	Civil Defense Corps	Army ¹	Border patrol	Facilities protect. services	Total Iraqi security forces
May	7,000-9,000 ⁵⁶	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	30,000 ⁵⁷	N/A	0	N/A	11,000 ⁵⁸	N/A
August	34,000 ⁵⁹	670 ⁶⁰	0	2,500 ⁶¹	N/A	N/A
September	37,000 ⁶²	2,500 ⁶³	0	4,700 ⁶⁴	>12,000 ⁶⁵	56,200
October	55,000 ⁶⁶	4,700 ⁶⁷	700 ⁶⁸	6,400 ⁶⁹	18,700 ⁷⁰	85,500
November	62,100 ⁷¹	13,800 ⁷²	1,500 ⁷³	4,700 ⁷⁴	19,400 ⁷⁵	101,500
Stated goal Sept. 2004	71,000 ⁷⁶	40,000 ⁷⁷	35,000 ⁷⁸	25,000 ⁷⁹	50,000 ⁸⁰	221,000

N/A= Not available

¹ The Army under Saddam was 400,000 troops. (Source: "CPA Daily; Key Facts Security. 17 July 2003," *Coalition Provisional Authority*, (www.cpa-iraq.org.)

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES IN TRAINING

11/07/2003

Month	Iraqi security forces in training					
	Police	Civil Defense Corps	Army	Border patrol	Facilities protect. services	Total
May	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
August	N/A	1,200 ⁸¹	N/A	500 ⁸²	N/A	N/A
September	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
October	N/A	N/A	1000 ⁸³	N/A	N/A	N/A
November	100 ⁸⁴	4,600 ⁸⁵	900 ⁸⁶	300 ⁸⁷	500 ⁸⁸	6,400

N/A= Not available

CRIME RELATED DEATHS IN BAGHDAD^I

11/05/2003

Month	Homicides in Baghdad ⁸⁹	Annualized homicide rate as per 100,000 citizens (For comparison Washington DC rate: 45.82 ⁹⁰)
May	462	99
June	626	134
July	751 ^{II}	161
August	872	187
September	667 ⁹¹	143
October	N/A	N/A
November	N/A	N/A

N/A= Not available

NATIONWIDE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

11/07/2003

Month	Unemployment rate nationwide
May	N/A
June	60%
July	N/A
August	>50% ⁹²
September	N/A
October	50%
November	N/A

N/A= Not available

^I Number of deaths that occurred under suspicious circumstances and therefore are believed to have been a result of crime as stated by the Baghdad Central Morgue. Homicide rate based on estimated population of 5.6 million people in Baghdad. . (Source: Neil MacFarquar, "The Struggle for Iraq: Life in Baghdad; Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003.)

^{II}The number for the previous July, one of that year's most fatal months, was 237 deaths. (Source: Neil MacFarquar, "The Struggle for Iraq: Life in Baghdad; Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003.)

IRAQI NATIONAL DEBT: CREDITORS

11/6/2003

Creditor country^I/ creditor by country of origin and interest	Outstanding amounts due by Iraq^{II} (millions of dollars)
<i>Australia</i>	499,3 ⁹³
<i>Austria</i>	813,1 ⁹⁴
<i>Belgium</i>	184,5 ⁹⁵
<i>Brazil</i>	192,9 ⁹⁶
<i>Canada</i>	564,2 ⁹⁷
<i>Denmark</i>	30,8 ⁹⁸
<i>Finland</i>	152,2 ⁹⁹
<i>France</i>	2,993,7 ¹⁰⁰
<i>Germany</i>	2,403,9 ¹⁰¹
<i>Italy</i>	1,726 ¹⁰²
<i>Japan</i>	4,108,6 ¹⁰³
<i>Netherlands</i>	96,7 ¹⁰⁴
<i>Republic of Korea</i>	54,7 ¹⁰⁵
<i>Russian Federation</i>	3,450 ¹⁰⁶
<i>Spain</i>	321,2 ¹⁰⁷
<i>Sweden</i>	185,8 ¹⁰⁸
<i>Switzerland</i>	117,5 ¹⁰⁹
<i>United Kingdom</i>	930,8 ¹¹⁰
<i>United States</i>	2,192 ¹¹¹
Egypt and others^{III}	N/A
Poland	500 ¹¹²
Kuwait	17,000 ¹¹³
Bulgaria	1,000 ¹¹⁴
Hungary	16,5 ¹¹⁵
Gulf States	30 ¹¹⁶
Morocco	31,8 ¹¹⁷
Jordan	295 ¹¹⁸
Turkey	800 ¹¹⁹
Interest (as of 2002)	47,000 ¹²⁰
Total	117,661,2

N/A= Not available.

^I Debt towards Paris Club countries, Russia and the Republic of Korea (marked as cursive in table) excludes interest rates and is defined as: “from the debtor side, the amounts due by the public sector. From the creditors’ point of view, the figures include credits and loans granted, or guaranteed by, the Governments or their appropriate institutions. Basically, private claims (debt owed to private creditors) as well as private debt (owed by private Iraqi Institutions without public guarantee) are excluded from this recollection....Russian claims: this figure represents the amounts due to Russia after a simulation of the adjustment on Soviet era claims consistent with Paris Club methodology.” (Source: “News: Iraq,” *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003, (http://www.clubdeparis.org/en/news/page_detail_news.php?FICHIER=com10578674390).)

^{II} “Estimates of Iraq’s foreign debt vary widely, from \$62-130 billion. The disparities in estimates are due in part to a disagreement between Iraq and its neighboring states over the nature of approximately \$30 billion in assistance given to Iraq by several Gulf States during the Iran-Iraq War. Iraq considers these payments to have been grants; the creditor states consider them to have been loans. Figures also vary depending on whether they include interests which some estimates put at \$47 billion and rising. The World Bank/Bank for International Settlements’ 2001 estimate for Iraqi debt totaled \$127.7 billion, including \$47 billion in accrued interest. The U.S Department of Energy’s 2001 estimate was 62.2 billion.” (Source: “A Wiser Peace: An Action Strategy for a Post-Conflict Iraq, Supplement I: Background Information on Iraq’s Financial Obligations,” January 23, 2003. *Center for Strategic and International Studies*.)

^{III} “There are known to be creditors in Egypt, although the exact amount of this debt is not known. There are also assumed to be other unknown or undisclosed creditors in these and other countries. “ (Source: A Wiser Peace: An Action Strategy for a Post-Conflict Iraq, Supplement I: Background Information on Iraq’s Financial Obligations,” January 23, 2003. *Center for Strategic and International Studies*.)

ELECTRICITY AND FUEL

11/10/2003

Time	Electricity (Mega Watts)		Oil (Millions of barrels/day)			Fuel supplies available to population (Millions of liters/week)			
	Nation-wide	Baghdad	Crude oil production	Crude export	Total oil revenue (\$ bn.)	Diesel (Prod. & Imp.)	Kerosene (Prod. & Imp.) ^I	Gasoline/Benzene (Prod. & Imp)	Total LPG ^{II} (Prod. & Imp.)
Estimated monthly pre-war level	3,300 ¹²¹	2,500 ¹²²	3.1 ¹²³	1.7-2.5 ¹²⁴	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
May	N/A	300 ¹²⁵	0.3 ¹²⁶	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	3,193 ¹²⁷	707 ¹²⁸	0.675 ¹²⁹	0.2 ¹³⁰	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	3,236 ¹³¹	1,082 ¹³²	0.925 ¹³³	0.5 ¹³⁴	N/A	6.5 ¹³⁵	4.75 ¹³⁶	13.5 ¹³⁷	1,88 ¹³⁸
Aug.	3,263 ¹³⁹	1,283 ¹⁴⁰	1.445 ¹⁴¹	0.73 ¹⁴²	N/A	10.25 ¹⁴³	6.2 ¹⁴⁴	14.0 ¹⁴⁵	2,53 ¹⁴⁶
Sept.	3,543 ¹⁴⁷	1,229 ¹⁴⁸	1.7225 ¹⁴⁹	0.93 ¹⁵⁰	N/A	14.25 ¹⁵¹	6.9 ¹⁵²	17.3 ¹⁵³	3,03 ¹⁵⁴
Oct.	3,948 ¹⁵⁵	N/A	2.055 ¹⁵⁶	1.2 ¹⁵⁷	N/A	14.75 ¹⁵⁸	9.6 ¹⁵⁹	16.35 ¹⁶⁰	3.7 ¹⁶¹
November	4,005 ¹⁶²	N/A	2.1 ¹⁶³	1.4 ¹⁶⁴	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stated Goal:	6,000 ^{III}	2,500 ^{IV}	3.1 ^V	N/A	2-3 ¹⁶⁵	18 ¹⁶⁶	12 ^{VI}	18 ^{VII}	4.6 ^{VIII}

N/A= Not available

WATER SUPPLY AND SEWAGE COVERAGE

11/7/2003

Time	Potable water availability (millions of liters)	Sewage system coverage (millions of liters)
Estimated pre-war level	12.9 ¹⁶⁷	6.2 ¹⁶⁸
May	4.0 ¹⁶⁹	N/A
June	13.4 ¹⁷⁰	5.3 ¹⁷¹
Nov	21.3 ¹⁷²	N/A

N/A= Not available

^I Kerosene imports began 5 October, 2003. All previous months cover only production. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{II} Liquid Propane Gas

^{III} To be reached by 1 June 2004. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{IV} To be reached by October 2003 (Source: “Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad,” *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.)

^V To be reached by December 2004. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{VI} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD).

^{VII} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD).

^{VIII} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD).

IRRIGATION

11/7/2003

Time	Irrigation canals in need of clearing (km)
May	20,000¹⁷³
September	5,000¹⁷⁴
October	N/A
November	N/A

N/A= Not available

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

11/7/2003

Time	Number of telecom connections		
	Landline	Wireless	Internet
Estimated pre-war level	1,100,000¹⁷⁵	0¹⁷⁶	4,500¹⁷⁷
September	850,000¹⁷⁸	0¹⁷⁹	4,900¹⁸⁰
October	N/A	N/A	N/A
November	N/A	N/A	N/A
Goal for Jan 2004	1,100,000¹⁸¹	50,000¹⁸²	50,000¹⁸³

N/A=Not available

LOCAL GOVERNANCE COUNCILS

11/10/2003

Month	Number of local governance councils
November	255¹⁸⁴

POLLING BAGHDAD PUBLIC OPINION¹

10/30/2003

Question	Findings
Will Iraq be in a better condition five years from now than it was before the U.S.-led invasion?¹⁸⁵	Better off: 67% Worse off: 8%
Is Iraq better off now than it was before the invasion?¹⁸⁶	Better off: 33% Worse off: 47%
Was ousting Saddam worth the hardships endured since the invasion?¹⁸⁷	Yes: 62% No: N/A
Would you like to see U.S. troops stay longer than a few more months?	Stay longer: 71% Not stay longer: 26%
Are there circumstances in which attacks against U.S. troops can be justified?	Yes: 19% No: N/A Sometimes justified: 17%
Have you been afraid at times to go outside your home during the day within the past four weeks?	Yes: 60% No: N/A

¹ The Gallup polls cited are of 1,178 adults and were conducted between Aug.8 and Sept.4. They both have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points. (Source: Will Lester, "Poll Finds Baghdad Residents Glad to Be Rid of Saddam," *Associated Press*, September 24, 2003 and Will Lester, "Poll Suggests Most in Baghdad Don't Want Troops to Leave too Quickly," *Associated Press*, October 13, 2003.)

POLLING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION I^I

11/12/2003

Time	Percentage who approve of the way President Bush is handling the situation in Iraq
January	54%
March	71%
April	76%
July	60%
August	57%
September	51%
October	47%
November	N/A

N/A = Not available

POLLING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION II^{II}

Time	How are things going for the United States now that the major fighting has ended?
May 30-June 1	Very well: 11% Well: 59% Badly: 22% Very badly: 7%
August 25-26	Very well: 6% Well: 44% Badly: 30% Very badly: 19%
November 7	Very well: 4% Well: 34% Badly: 34% Very badly: 27%

^I "USA Today/CNN/Gallup Poll," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003. 1,007 adults interviewed. Margin of error +/-3 %. (Source: Susan Page, "Next Step Will Be Tough Choice: Can Keep Things the Same, Turn Over to Iraqis Or Get Foreign Help," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003.)

^{II} "USA Today/CNN/Gallup Poll," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003. 1,007 adults interviewed. Margin of error +/-3 %. (Source: Susan Page, "Next Step Will Be Tough Choice: Can Keep Things the Same, Turn Over to Iraqis Or Get Foreign Help," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003.)

¹“Forces: U.S. & Coalition/Casualties” *CNN Special Report: Iraq*, (<http://edition.cnn.com/SPECIALS/2003/iraq/forces/casualties/>). Monthly estimates from May to October based on a totally tally of fatalities listed on website. Remaining months are documented daily from “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

² Ibid.

³ Ibid.

⁴ Ibid.

⁵ “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>). WIA as it appears on the DoD casualty status report refers to hostile wounded according to Colonel Cynthia Coleman, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Department of Public Affairs, Nov 17, 2003.

⁶ “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

⁷ “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>). Total wounded arrived at by adding the numbers for WIA and non-hostile wounded as it appears on the DoD casualty status report according to Colonel Cynthia Coleman, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Department of Public Affairs, Nov 17, 2003.

⁸ “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>). Duration since start of the war according to Colonel Cynthia Coleman, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Department of Public Affairs, Nov 17, 2003.

⁹ “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹ Ibid.

¹² “Details of British Casualties,” *Ministry of Defense*, (<http://www.operations.mod.uk/telic/casualties.htm>).

¹³ Ibid.

¹⁴ “Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

¹⁷ Ibid.

¹⁸ Ibid.

¹⁹ Ibid.

²⁰ “Security Forces in Iraq” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

²¹ Ibid.

²² Ibid.

²³ Ibid.

²⁴ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>).

Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ Ibid.

²⁷ Ibid.

²⁸ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>).

Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

²⁹ Ibid.

³⁰ Ibid.

³¹ Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

³² “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>).

Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

³³ Ibid.

³⁴ Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

³⁵ Ibid.

³⁶ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>).

Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

³⁷ Ibid.

³⁸ Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

³⁹ Ibid.

⁴⁰ Ibid.

⁴¹ Ibid.

⁴² Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley. “The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerillas,” *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.

⁴³ John F. Burns, “General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers,” *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.

⁴⁴ John F. Burns, “General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers,” *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.

⁴⁵ John F. Burns, “General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers,” *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.

⁴⁶ Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley, “The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerillas,” *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.

⁴⁷ Richard Oppel Jr. “The Struggle for Iraq; Occupation: Congressional Unit Analyzes Military Costs in Iraq,” *Washington Post*, November 1, 2003.

⁴⁸ Dexter Filkins, “A U.S. General Speeds the Shift in an Iraqi City,” *New York Times*, November 18, 2003.

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- ⁴⁹ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9.
- ⁵⁰ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9. Two of the deaths included in July are based on complaints filed with police during that month.
- ⁵¹ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9. One death included in August is based on a complaint filed with the police during that month.
- ⁵² *Ibid.* One death included in September is based on a complaint filed with the police during that month. Two undated deaths have been included in this month’s casualty toll.
- ⁵³ “Iraqi 55 Most Wanted List,” *United States Central Command*, (http://www.centcom.mil/Operations/Iraqi_Freedom/55mostwanted.htm)
- ⁵⁴ “Iraqi 55 Most Wanted List,” *United States Central Command*, (http://www.centcom.mil/Operations/Iraqi_Freedom/55mostwanted.htm)
- ⁵⁵ Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley, “The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerrillas,” *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.
- ⁵⁶ Scott Wilson, “Bremer Shifts Focus to New Iraqi Economy; U.S. Occupation Chief Cites Progress on Restoring Order,” *Washington Post*, May 27, 2003.
- ⁵⁷ “CPA Daily; Key Facts Security 17 July 2003,” *Coalition Provisional Authority*. (www.cpa-iraq.org.)
- ⁵⁸ “Results in Iraq: 100 days Toward Security and Freedom,” Highlights of the Renewal of Iraq and the End of Saddam’s Regime,” *Coalition Provisional Security*, August 8, 2003.
- ⁵⁹ *Ibid.*
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