## Acknowledgements

The Metropolitan Policy Program at Brookings would like to thank the Surdna Foundation and KKR for their support of the Program's water research. We would also like to thank general supporters of the Program's infrastructure work, including AIG, Microsoft, the Ford Foundation, and the Barr Foundation.

For their substantive contributions to this policy brief and other invaluable insights, the author wishes to thank Traci Case, Jonathan Cuppett, and Lisa Ragain. Within the Metropolitan Policy Program, the author would also like to thank Lynn Broaddus, Natalie Holmes, Ranjitha Shivaram, Adie Tomer, and Shalini Vajjhala for their substantive assistance; Patrick Watson for his editorial help; and Julia Kraeger, Allison Courtin, and Anthony Fiano for visual development, design, and layout.

## About the Author

Joseph Kane is a senior research analyst and associate fellow at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program. His work focuses on a variety of built environment issues, including transportation, water, and infrastructure employment.

Contact: jkane@brookings.edu

## About the Metropolitan Policy Program at Brookings

The Metropolitan Policy Program at Brookings delivers research and solutions to help metropolitan leaders build an advanced economy that works for all. To learn more visit www.brookings.edu/metro.

The Brookings Institution is a nonprofit organization devoted to independent research and policy solutions. Its mission is to conduct high-quality, independent research and, based on that research, to provide innovative, practical recommendations for policymakers and the public. The conclusions and recommendations of any Brookings publication are solely those of its author(s), and do not reflect the views of the Institution, its management, or its other scholars.

Brookings recognizes that the value it provides is in its absolute commitment to quality independence, and impact. Activities supported by its donors reflect this commitment.

1775 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington D.C. 20036-2188 telephone 202.797.6000 fax 202.797.6004 www.brookings.edu

Metropolitan Policy Program telephone 202.797.6139 fax 202.797.2965 www.brookings.edu/metro