# CONTENTS

Preface: A Tribute to Patrick Messerlin

Introduction The International Trading System in Prostration, Courtesy of the United States 1 BERNARD HOEKMAN AND ERNESTO ZEDILLO

### PART I TRADE POLICY TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS

1 | The Pre-Trump Buildup of Trade Discrimination: Scale, Drivers, and Effects *37* SIMON EVENETT

2 | Antidumping and Market Competition: Implications for Emerging Economies 69 CHAD P. BOWN

3 | The Trade Policy of the United States under the Trump Administration 109 CRAIG VANGRASSTEK Contents

## 4 | China and the World Trading System: Will "In and Up" Be Replaced by "Down and Out"? 153 L. ALAN WINTERS

5 | Trade Wars: Nobody Expects the Spanish Inquisition *183* EDDY BEKKERS, JOSEPH FRANCOIS, DOUGLAS NELSON, AND HUGO ROJAS-ROMAGOSA

6 | "We Can Also Do Stupid": The EU Response to "America First" Protectionism 209 SIMON EVENETT

7 | Burning Down the House? The Appellate Body at the Center of the WTO Crisis 243 BERNARD HOEKMAN AND PETROS C. MAVROIDIS

#### PART II CHALLENGES FOR MULTILATERAL COOPERATION

8 | The Agricultural Challenge in the Twenty-First Century 275 ANNE O. KRUEGER

9 | Subsidies, Spillovers, and Multilateral Cooperation 297 BERNARD HOEKMAN AND DOUGLAS NELSON

10 | Disentangling Data Flows: Inside and Outside the Multinational Company 331 ERIK VAN DER MAREL

11 | What Can Be Done to Blunt Potential Conflict between Climate Change and Trade Policies? 365 PATRICK LOW

12 | Regional Trade Agreements and Trade Costs in Services 385 SÉBASTIEN MIROUDOT AND BEN SHEPHERD

#### PART III ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND THE TRADING SYSTEM

13 | From Global Value Chains to Global Development Chains: Changing Paradigms 411 OLIVIER CATTANEO AND SÉBASTIEN MIROUDOT

## 14 | The Aid for Trade Initiative: A WTO Attempt at Coherence 453 JEAN-JACQUES HALLAERT

15 | Bananas, Subject of the Longest Transatlantic Dispute in the World Trading System: A Postmortem 477 JAIME DE MELO

## 16 | Unilateral Liberalization within the GATT/WTO System 501 JOSEPH MICHAEL FINGER

Appendix: Selected Publications by Patrick Messerlin 517

Contributors 523

Index 531